

# Energy Storage Systems



## Lead-Acid Battery Formation Device with 120kW Capacity

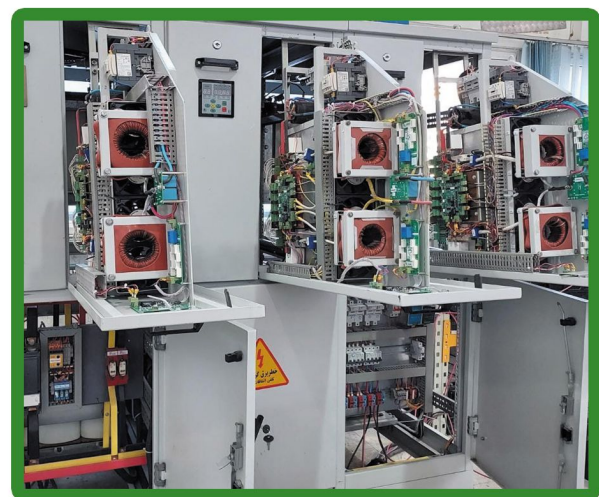


This device consists of six independent units with charge and discharge capacity of 120kW and 60kW, respectively.

The main features of this product are:

- a) working in both constant-current and constant-voltage modes,
- b) bidirectional power flow for delivering the discharging energy to the grid,
- c) IGBT based structure,
- d) meeting all standards related to grid-connection of distributed generation,
- e) galvanic insulation,
- f) satisfying all required protection protocols,
- g) a user-friendly interface in order to manage formation process with capability of storing data with high rate and accuracy.

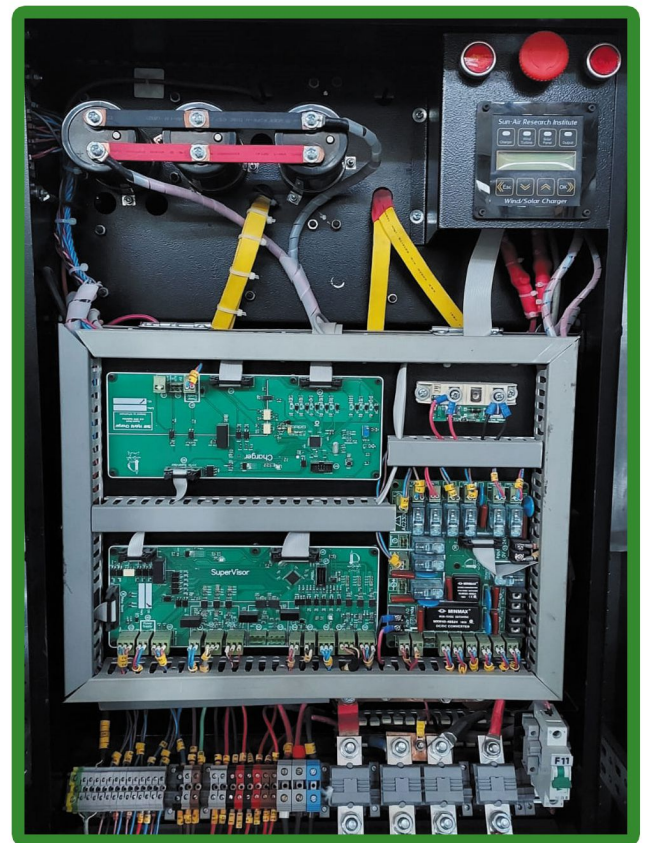
| Parameter                | Value   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Input voltage            | 400 V – 3ph                                     |
| Output voltage           | 0-360 V DC                                      |
| Output power             | 120 kW  |
| Control hardware         | DSP (Texas Instruments- C 2000)<br>ARM CortexM3 |
| Input THD                | Less than 5%                                    |
| Cooling system           | Air   |
| No. outputs              | 6 units   |
| Battery type             | Lead-acid                                       |
| Switching technology     | IGBT  |
| Battery charging methods | CC-CV   |



## 5kW Hybrid Charger

This charger is able to integrate a solar unit with 2kW power rating and a wind turbine with 3kW capacity. The maximum power point tracking of both sources is provided using this product. It is also able to provide a galvanic insulation and to work in both constant-current and constant-voltage modes.

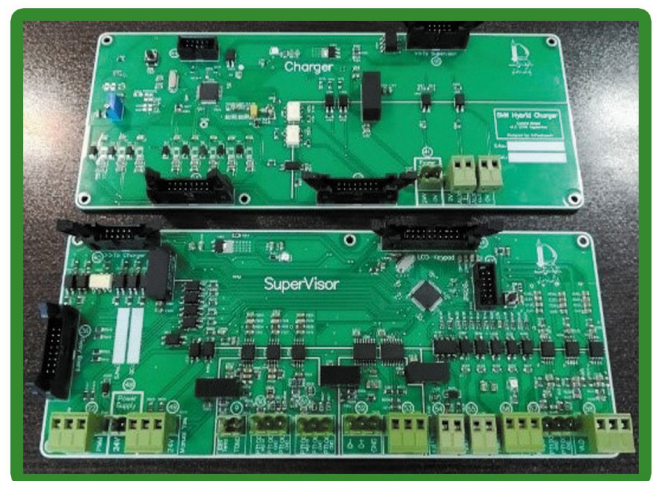
| Parameter                          | Value                         |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Generator input voltage            | 100V – 220V RMS, 3ph          |
| Solar panel input voltage          | 75-120V DC                    |
| Battery bank voltage               | 48V (42V-60V) DC              |
| Output power of wind charger       | 3kW                           |
| Output power of solar charger      | 2kW                           |
| Control hardware                   | ARM CortexM3                  |
| Wind charge efficiency             | 86%                           |
| Solar charger efficiency           | 94%                           |
| Coolant                            | Air                           |
| Battery type                       | Lead-acid and Lithium-ion     |
| Technology used in wind converter  | IGBT                          |
| Technology used in Solar converter | MOSFET                        |
| Charging profile                   | CC-CV                         |
| Communication protocol             | RS-485                        |
| Electrical insulation level        | Galvanic insulation up to 2kV |



## 4kW Hybrid Charger

This product can also integrate solar and wind energy systems. The integrated wind and solar systems can have the power rating up to 3kW and 1kW, respectively. The maximum power point tracking of both sources is provided using this product. It is also able to provide a galvanic insulation and to work in both constant-current and constant-voltage modes.

| Parameter                          | Value                         |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Generator input voltage            | 100V – 220V RMS, 3ph          |
| Solar panel input voltage          | 75-85V DC                     |
| Battery bank voltage               | 48V (42V-60V) DC              |
| Output power of wind charger       | 3kW                           |
| Output power of solar charger      | 1kW                           |
| Control hardware                   | ARM CortexM3                  |
| Wind charge efficiency             | 84%                           |
| Solar charger efficiency           | 94%                           |
| Coolant                            | Air                           |
| Battery type                       | Lead-acid and Lithium-ion     |
| Technology used in wind converter  | IGBT                          |
| Technology used in Solar converter | MOSFET                        |
| Charging profile                   | CC-CV                         |
| Communication protocol             | RS-485                        |
| Electrical insulation level        | Galvanic insulation up to 2kV |



## Battery Management System for Lithium-ion Battery Pack

A Battery Management System (BMS) for a 48V 50Ah lithium-ion battery pack is designed, which can be also used for managing 3 to 16 battery cells connected in series. To manage battery packs with higher voltage level, a few number of BMS can be stacked, creating a Master-Slave configuration.

The main features of designed BMS are:

- Managing variety of batteries such as: lithium-ion, lithium polymer, and lithium-iron –phosphate.
- Connecting 3 to 16 cell in series for each BMS board.
- Over-charge protection capability
- Over-discharge protection capability
- Over and under temperature protection capability
- Cell equalizing capability
- Graphical user interface
- State of charge estimation
- Voltage tolerant capability up to 80V.

